
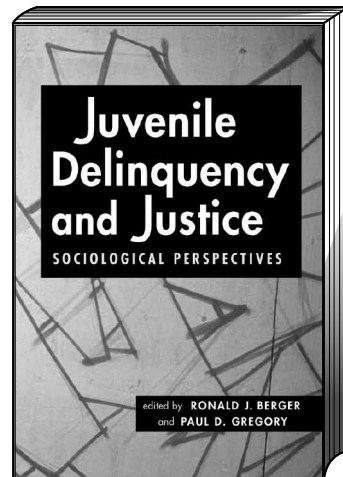


# *Teaching* **Criminology**



  
LYNNE RIENNER PUBLISHERS  
CELEBRATING 25 YEARS  
OF INDEPENDENT PUBLISHING



# Juvenile Delinquency and Justice: Sociological Perspectives

Ronald J. Berger and Paul D. Gregory, editors

## Contents

- Preface—*the Editors*.

### JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY IN HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- The Child-Saving Movement and the Origins of the Juvenile Justice System—*A. Platt*.
- Best-Laid Plans: The Ideal Juvenile Court—*E. Ryerson*.
- History Overtakes the Juvenile Justice System—*T.N. Ferdinand*.

### THE MEASUREMENT AND SOCIAL DISTRIBUTION OF DELINQUENCY.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- Gangs, Drugs, and Delinquency in a Survey of Urban Youth—*F.-A. Esbensen and D. Huizinga*.
- The Impact of Sex Composition on Gangs and Gang Member Delinquency—*D. Peterson, J. Miller, and F.-A. Esbensen*.

### THE SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF DELINQUENCY.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- Scared Straight: A Question of Deterrence—*R.J. Lundman*.
- Social Learning Theory, Drug Use, and American Indian Youths: A Cross-Cultural Test—*L.T. Winfree, Jr., C.T. Griffiths, and C.S. Sellers*.
- Delinquents' Perspectives on the Role of the Victim—*C. Carpenter et al.*
- Self-Definition by Rejection: The Case of Gang Girls—*A. Campbell*.
- Explaining School Shooters: The View from General Strain and Gender Theory—*R.J. Berger*.

### SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND DELINQUENCY: FAMILY, SCHOOLS, COMMUNITY, AND WORK.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- Family Relationships and Delinquency—*S.A. Cernkovich and P.C. Giordano*.

- Players and Ho's—*T. Williams and W. Kornblum*.
- Getting Rid of Troublemakers: High School Disciplinary Procedures and the Production of Dropouts—*C. Bowditch*.
- Organizing the Community for Delinquency Prevention—*R.J. Berger*.
- Juvenile Involvement in Occupational Delinquency—*J.P. Wright and F.T. Cullen*.

### LAW-VIOLATING YOUTH GROUPS AND GANG DELINQUENCY.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- The Saints and the Roughnecks—*W.J. Chambliss*.
- Adolescent Subcultures, Social Type Metaphors, and Group Delinquency: Continuity and Change—*R.J. Berger*.
- Urban Street Gangs: Class, Race/Ethnicity, and Gender—*R.J. Berger*.
- Gangstas, Thugs, and Hustlas: Identity and the Code of the Street in Rap Music—*C.E. Kubrin*.
- Community Tolerance of Gang Violence—*R. Horowitz*.

### THE CONTEMPORARY JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM.

- Introduction—*the Editors*.
- Legal and Extralegal Factors in Police and Court Processing of Juveniles—*R.J. Berger*.
- Gang Members and the Police—*C. Werthman and I. Piliavin*.
- Judging Delinquents—*R.M. Emerson*.
- A Comparative Analysis of Organizational Structure and Inmate Subcultures in Institutions for Juvenile Offenders—*B.C. Feld*.
- Viable Options: Intensive Supervision Programs for Juvenile Delinquents—*W.H. Barton and J.A. Butts*.
- Evaluating Juvenile Drug Courts: Shedding Light into the Theoretical Black Box—*P.D. Gregory, K.E. DeVall, and D.J. Hartmann*.

### APPENDIX: NOTE ON STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES.

This new anthology offers a comprehensive overview of the essential topics in juvenile delinquency and justice. The selections encompass both landmark scholarship and cutting-edge research to expose students to a wide range of theoretical and methodological approaches. Thematic section introductions provide context, while editors' notes draw attention to how a sociological perspective can deepen understanding of the topics at issue.

#### The text:

- uses compelling ethnographic studies to capture student interest
- addresses current concerns such as school shooters, occupational delinquency, gangsta rap, and drug courts
- highlights issues of race/ethnicity, gender, and class
- emphasizes critical approaches to adolescent subcultures and gang delinquency
- includes quantitative articles selected for their accessibility

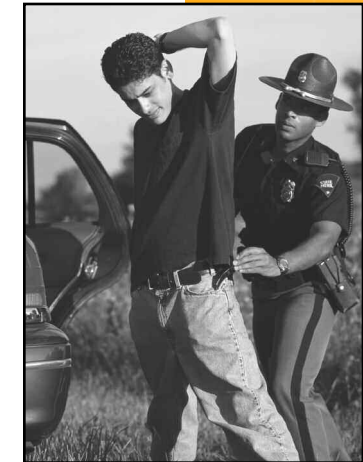
The result is a lively and substantive grounding in the field.

**Ronald J. Berger** is professor of sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Whitewater. **Paul D. Gregory** is assistant professor of sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Whitewater.

April 2009/ca. 550 pages

ISBN: 978-1-58826-631-6 • pb \$38.50

**Free advance page proofs available upon request!**



## Guns, Violence, and Criminal Behavior: The Offender's Perspective

NEW!

Mark Pogrebin, N. Prabha Unnithan, and Paul Stretesky

"First rate, and the kind of work that is desperately needed.... This book fills a major gap in the gun violence literature." —TOMISLAV KOVANDZIC

"This important and innovative book will have a significant and prolonged impact on our understanding of gun violence and its related prevention efforts." —DEAN DABNEY

How are guns used and viewed by criminals? Where do criminals obtain guns? And how do laws make firearms more or less accessible? Confronting these contentious questions, *Guns, Violence, and Criminal Behavior* offers a comprehensive exploration of the social processes surrounding illegal firearm use and criminal behavior.

The authors draw on both in-depth interviews with felons convicted of gun-related crimes and previous quantitative studies to offer a fresh look at the key issues of gun violence. Highlighting the overlooked

symbolic power of guns in criminal situations, their findings underscore the power of social and cultural forces in affecting gun use.

**Mark Pogrebin** is professor of criminal justice and public affairs at the University of Colorado at Denver. **N. Prabha Unnithan** is professor of sociology at Colorado State University. **Paul Stretesky** is associate professor of sociology at Colorado State University.

### Contents

Foreword—*Jay Corzine* • Introduction: The Gun Offender's Perspective • Motives for Criminal Gun Use • Guns and Street Gang Culture • How Incarceration Shapes Views and Use of Guns • Changing Concealed Carry Laws • Conclusion: Limiting Gun Violence.

September 2009/ca. 150 pages hc \$49.95  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-665-1 Special Price \$29.95

NEW!

## Dorm Room Dealers: Drugs and the Privileges of Race and Class

A. Rafik Mohamed and Erik Fritsvold

"Outstanding.... Providing unparalleled insight into the war on drugs and an all-but-ignored deviant world, this book is as entertaining to read as it is educational." —PETER MOSKOS

"An excellent study that finally puts the race/class-biased War on Drugs into perspective." —WILLIAM J. CHAMBLISS

Why do affluent, upwardly mobile college students—who have everything to lose and little to gain—choose to sell drugs? Why do law enforcement officers largely overlook drug dealing on college campuses?

With rich, lively details, Rafik Mohamed and Erik Fritsvold deliver unprecedented insight into the world of college drug dealers and offer an important corrective to the traditional distorted view of the US drug trade as primarily involving poor minorities. Drawing on three years of fieldwork at a predominantly white private university, their exceptional

ethnography skillfully explores issues of deviance, race, and stratification in the US war on drugs.

**A. Rafik Mohamed** is associate professor of sociology at the University of San Diego. **Erik Fritsvold** is assistant professor of sociology at the University of San Diego.

### Contents

Overlooked Illegal Drug Markets: Dealing Dope, College-Style • The Primary Market: Dealing Marijuana, Cocaine, and Party Drugs • Why Rich Kids Sell Drugs: Wankstaz, Wannabes, and Capitalists in Training • The Emerging Market: Peddling Prescription Drugs • How Student Dealers Rationalize Crime: Mental Gymnastics • Perceived and Actual Risks for College Dealers: Un-risky Business • Conclusion and Epilogue: No Dreams Deferred.

September 2009/ca. 180 pages hc \$49.95  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-667-5 Special Price \$29.95

PRAISE FOR THE PREVIOUS EDITIONS:

"*Crime, Justice, and Society* encourages students to critically assess the causes and patterns of crime, forms of victimization, and institutional responses, providing a context for understanding the structural complexities related to criminal behavior. It is one of the few texts to approach the subject from a thoroughly sociological viewpoint."

—ROBERT L. PERALTA

Now in its third edition, this innovative core text provides a comprehensive and critical introduction to key theories and topics in criminology. Highlighting issues of class, race, and gender, the authors navigate the study of crime and criminals in an accessible and compelling manner.

Notably, the text:

- Investigates a breadth of topics—ranging from street crime to corporate fraud
- Explores pivotal theories for understanding crime and victimization
- Promotes critical thinking by analyzing media constructions of crime
- Includes the voices of offenders, victims, and criminal justice personnel
- Engages students through discussion of issues drawn from the headlines

**Ronald J. Berger** is professor of sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Whitewater. **Marvin D. Free, Jr.**, is professor of sociology at the University of Wisconsin–Whitewater. **Patricia Searles** is professor of sociology and women's studies at the University of Wisconsin–Whitewater.

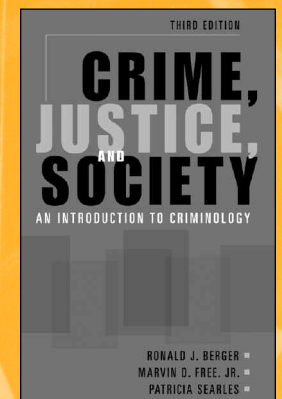
### Contents

- Perspectives on the Problem of Crime. METHODS AND THEORIES
- Crime Data and Methods of Research.
- Individualistic Explanations of Criminal Behavior.
- Sociological Explanations of Criminal Behavior.
- Conflict Theory and Critical Criminology. PATTERNS OF CRIMINALITY AND VICTIMIZATION
- Corporate and Organized Crime.
- Political and Governmental Crime.
- Street Crime.
- Gender and Crime.
- Sexual Violence. CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND THE SEARCH FOR SOLUTIONS
- The Police and the Courts.
- Punishment and Prisons.
- Community Corrections and Alternative Solutions.

July 2009/ca. 615 pages  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-685-9 pb \$38.50

## Crime, Justice, and Society: An Introduction to Criminology

Ronald J. Berger,  
Marvin D. Free, Jr.,  
and Patricia Searles



“Important and timely.... Should be required reading for anyone who is serious about preserving families.... Students of race, class, and gender will most certainly get a view of women and children in [Women Behind Bars] that is not often apparent in texts that cover those dimensions of life in the United States.”

—MARY THIERRY TEXEIRA, *GENDER & SOCIETY*

“I highly recommend Women Behind Bars for criminology classes and especially for classes on women and crime.”

—KAREN HAYDEN, *TEACHING SOCIOLOGY*

Today's prisons are increasingly filled with poor, dark-skinned, single mothers locked up for low-level drug involvement—with serious ramifications for the corrections system. *Women Behind Bars* offers the first comprehensive exploration of the challenges faced by incarcerated women in the United States.

Young and Reviere show conclusively that serving time in prisons designed by and for men not only does little to address what landed women, particularly women of color, there in the first place, but also undermines their prospects for an improved life on the outside. Using a multifaceted race/class/gender lens, the authors make a convincing argument that women in prison are punished twice: first by their sentences, and again because the policies that govern time behind bars were not designed to address women's unique problems and responsibilities.

**Vernetta D. Young** is associate professor of sociology at Howard University. **Rebecca Reviere** is associate professor of sociology at Howard University.

2006/219 pages

ISBN: 978-1-58826-371-1

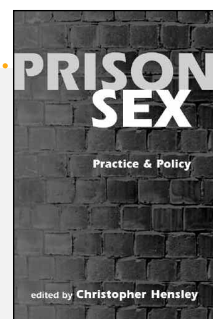
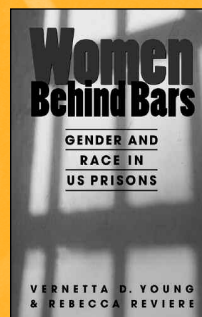
hc \$55

ISBN: 978-1-58826-395-7

pb \$19.95

## Women Behind Bars: Gender and Race in US Prisons

*Vernetta D. Young  
and Rebecca Reviere*



## Prison Sex: Practice and Policy

*Christopher Hensley, editor*

“Perhaps the single most comprehensive resource to date on this subject.”

—LEANNE FIFTAL ALARID,  
*CRIME, LAW, AND SOCIAL CHANGE*

“In 10 well written selections, the contributors to Prison Sex: Practice and Policy have compiled, synthesized, and explained the extant research literature on a subject that typically is neglected in the literature of corrections.”

—CHRISTOPHER E. SMITH, *CRIMINAL JUSTICE REVIEW*

Sex in prison remains a taboo topic, largely ignored by scientists and society alike. This comprehensive volume explores prison sex, presenting original research on consensual and nonconsensual intercourse, as well as the effects of conjugal visitation policies, HIV/AIDS management, and the treatment of sexually assaulted inmates. The authors

also shed light on the sexual hierarchies that form in prisons.

The data, interview excerpts, and policy recommendations found throughout the work provide an evocative illustration of US prison systems and their profound effect on society.

**Christopher Hensley** is assistant professor of criminal justice at the University of Tennessee at Chattanooga.

### Contents

Introduction: Life and Sex in Prison—*C. Hensley* • Argot Roles and Prison Sexual Hierarchy—*T. Castle, C. Hensley, and R. Tewksbury* • Nonconsensual Sexual Behavior—*J. Kunselman, R. Tewksbury, R.W. Dumond, and D.A. Dumond* • Prison Staff and Male Rape—*H.M. Eigenberg* • The Treatment of

Sexual Assault Victims—*R.W. Dumond and D.A. Dumond* • Training Staff on Inmate Sexual Assault—*R.W. Dumond and D.A. Dumond* • Inmates with HIV/AIDS: A Growing Concern—*R.L. Gido* • Consensual Sexual Behavior—*M. Kocheski, C. Hensley, J. Wright and R. Tewksbury* • Masturbation—*D. McGaughey and R. Tewksbury* • Conjugal Visitation Programs: The Logical Conclusion—*C. Hensley, S. Rutland and P. Gray-Ray.*

2002/189 pages

ISBN: 978-1-58826-063-5

hc \$49.95

ISBN: 978-1-58826-087-1

pb \$19.95

“This is a book aimed squarely at helping students realize how the sociological perspective may be applied to killing and murder in its various forms, from the mundane ... to the genocidal....

I am deeply grateful to Waters for providing such a valuable and accessible book in this endeavor.”

—MICHAEL O. MAUME, *TEACHING SOCIOLOGY*

“Lively and readable.... Waters brings together a wealth of fascinating material on violence and, by putting criminal homicide in its larger context, fills a hole in the literature. The book will be valuable to scholars and students alike.”

—MARK COONEY

“Waters deftly explores the social construction of killing across time and place, offering vivid examples to illustrate the importance of this neglected topic. Entertaining enough to hold the attention of undergraduates, yet analytical enough to be used by graduate students and scholars, *When Killing Is a Crime* should appeal to anyone who studies crime.”

—MATTHEW T. LEE

Taking another person's life is the crime for which every society reserves the strongest of punishments. But why (and when) is the act of killing sometimes defined as murder—as inexcusable—and other times considered a justifiable, or even righteous, act? Grappling with this ambiguity, Tony Waters sheds light on the sociology of murder.

This innovative text draws on wide-ranging case studies of killing—from urban gangs in Washington, D.C., to the Salem witchcraft trials, from the “Wild West” to blood feuds in modern Albania, from dueling gentlemen to government-orchestrated mass execu-

tions—to illustrate the process of criminalization. Along the way, it looks at both the micro-sociological level of the violent act itself and the macro level of society's reaction. *When Killing Is a Crime* will leave students with a clear understanding of how differences in culture, status, power, technology, and legal systems pattern violence and murder.

**Tony Waters** is professor of sociology at California State University, Chico.

### Contents

- The Criminalization of Killing.
- The Invention of Murder: Killing and the Law.
- The Ecology of Violence: From Hurt Feelings to Fatal Blows.
- Societies Respond to Killers: The Need for Catharsis and Outrage.
- When the State Kills: Execution, War, and Genocide.
- Understanding the Sociology of Killing.

2007/252 pages

ISBN: 978-1-58826-514-2

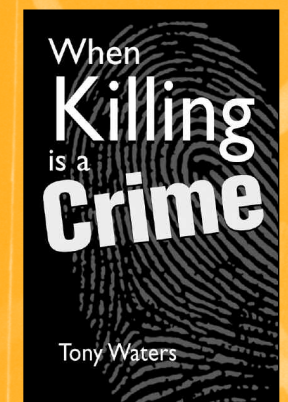
hc \$59.95

ISBN: 978-1-58826-539-5

pb \$24.50

## When Killing Is a Crime

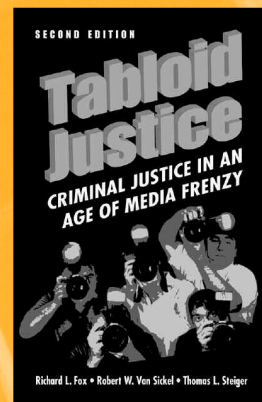
*Tony Waters*



2ND EDITION

## Tabloid Justice: Criminal Justice in an Age of Media Frenzy

*Richard L. Fox,  
Robert W. Van Sickle,  
and Thomas L. Steiger*



Stewart) provides a contemporary window on the tactics of a media driven by profit to the detriment of political and legal principles.

**Richard L. Fox** is associate professor of political science at Loyola Marymount University. **Robert W. Van Sickle** is director of the legal studies program at Indiana State University. **Thomas L. Steiger** is professor of sociology at Indiana State University.

### Contents

- Introduction: A Time of Tabloid Justice. FROM JOURNALISM TO SENSATIONALISM
- Looking for This Week's "Trial of the Century."
- The Mainstream Media Go Tabloid.
- Tabloid Justice and the Evolution of New Media.
- THE IMPACT OF THE MEDIA CULTURE ON PUBLIC ATTITUDES
- Public Opinion, Trial Coverage, and Faith in the Criminal Justice System.
- Race, Gender, Class, and Tabloid Justice.
- CONCLUSION
- Is There Any Escape from Tabloid Justice?

2007/251 pages  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-532-6 pb \$23.50

"Given the sad and declining state of press and television news, this is important reading."  
—CHRIS STERLING, *COMMUNICATION BOOKNOTES QUARTERLY*

"A much needed exploration into media coverage and audience reaction to high-profile criminal cases.... Clearly written and accessible."  
—DIANA OWEN, *POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY*

"A timely, provocative, and data-rich study."  
—SCOTT L. ALTHAUS, *HARVARD INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF PRESS/POLITICS*

"A very useful primer on the 'tabloidization' of news.... The authors' statistical evidence is accessible and convincing."  
—THOMAS SHEVORY, *LAW AND POLITICS BOOK REVIEW*

This new edition of *Tabloid Justice* reveals that, although the media focus on high-profile criminal trials is thought by many to have diminished in the years since the September 11 terrorist attacks, the polarized, partisan coverage of these trials has in fact continued unabated. The authors investigate the profoundly negative impact of the media's coverage of the criminal justice system—coverage that frequently highlights and aggravates the deepest divisions in US society.

Features of the new edition include results of a recent national poll, richer demographic data, and discussion of the Internet's rising significance. Thorough analysis of recent tabloid cases (featuring Kobe Bryant, Michael Jackson, Terri Shiavo, Scott Peterson, and Martha

## Crime and the Global Political Economy

*H. Richard Friman, editor*

"An important contribution to our understanding of global crime and illicit flows across borders."  
—BRADFORD DILLMAN

Crime has gone global. Conventional explanations point to ways in which criminals have exploited technological innovations, deregulation, and free markets to triumph over state sovereignty. *Crime and the Global Political Economy* reveals a more complex reality.

Taking as a point of departure the reality that state and societal actors are challenged by—and complicit in—the expansion of criminal activities on a global scale, the authors demonstrate that the political, economic, and normative agendas of those actors lead to selective criminalization and diverse patterns of compliance with prohibition regimes. Crime, they convincingly argue, is an integral part of globalization, rather than simply its underside. Their work not only expands our understanding of global crime, but also pushes forward the boundaries of mainstream IPE on issues of globalization, transnational relations, governance, and sovereignty.

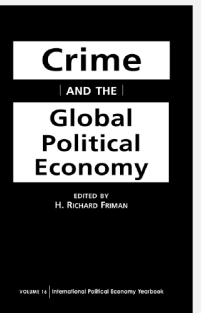
**H. Richard Friman** is professor of political science at Marquette University.

### Contents

- Crime and Globalization—*H.R. Friman* • The Internationalization of Crime Control—*P. Andreas and E. Nadelmann* • Crime, Sovereignty, and "Offshore"—*R. Palan* • Externalizing the Costs of Prohibition—*H.R. Friman* • Illicit Commerce in Peripheral States—*W. Reno* • Enabling Norms and Human Trafficking—*J.T. Picarelli* • Governing Finance in the War on Terror—*M. de Goede* • Immigrants and Organized Crime—*H. Schwartz* • Drug Trafficking and the State in Mexico—*M. Serrano* • Social Research, Knowledge, and Criminal Power—*J.H. Mittelman*.

May 2009/ca. 200 pages hc \$55  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-676-7 Special Price \$29.95  
*International Political Economy Yearbook, Vol. 16*

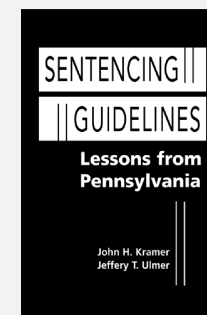
NEW!



## Sentencing Guidelines: Lessons from Pennsylvania

*John H. Kramer and Jeffery T. Ulmer*

NEW!



"Impressive.... Kramer and Ulmer provide a rare combination of profound insider information and theoretical reasoning with sophisticated empirical work. Anyone concerned with sentencing guidelines or reform must read this book."  
—JOACHIM J. SALVESBERG

"A fascinating story of one state's struggle to craft both meaningful and politically palatable sentencing guidelines. The authors provide a comprehensive and theoretically informed evaluation of the complex issues involved. The result is essential reading for anyone interested in sentencing reforms and their impact."  
—CASSIA SPOHN

Sentencing guidelines, adopted by many states in recent decades, are intended to eliminate the impact of bias based on factors ranging from a criminal's ethnicity or gender to the county in which he or she was convicted. But have these guidelines achieved their goal of "fair punishment"? And how

do the concerns of local courts shape sentencing under guidelines? In this comprehensive examination of the development, reform, and application of sentencing guidelines in one of the first states to employ them, John Kramer and Jeffery Ulmer offer a nuanced analysis of the complexities involved in administering justice.

**John H. Kramer** is professor of sociology and crime, law, and justice at Pennsylvania State University. Formerly, he was executive director of the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, and he served as staff director of the US Sentencing Commission in 1996–1998. **Jeffery T. Ulmer** is associate professor of sociology and crime, law, and justice at Pennsylvania State University.

2009/273 pages hc \$65  
ISBN: 978-1-58826-599-9 Special Price \$29.95



  
**LYNNE RIENNER PUBLISHERS**  
1800 30th Street, Suite 314 (WEB)  
Boulder, CO 80301 U.S.A.

PRSR STD  
U.S. Postage  
**PAID**  
Boulder, CO 803  
Permit No. 507

