

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
1 The Foundations of International Law	1
1.1 Charter of the United Nations (1945)	3
1.2 Statute of the International Court of Justice (1945)	30
1.3 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961)	44
1.4 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969)	58
2 International Law and the Use of Force	85
2.1 Letter from Mr Webster to Lord Ashburton of 6 August 1842: The <i>Caroline</i> Case	87
2.2 Authorizing the Gulf War: Security Council Resolution 678 (1990)	89
2.3 The “Cease-Fire Resolution”: Security Council Resolution 687 (1991)	91
2.4 ICJ Advisory Opinion on the Legality of Nuclear Weapons (1996)	100
2.5 Self-Defence and Afghanistan: Security Council Resolution 1368 (2001)	102
2.6 US National Security Strategy (2002)	104
2.7 Resolution Preceding the 2003 Invasion of Iraq: Security Council Resolution 1441 (2002)	106
2.8 UK Explanation of Its Vote on Security Council Resolution 1441 (2002)	112
3 Arms Control	115
3.1 Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (NPT) (1968)	117

3.2	Treaty Between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems (Anti-Ballistic Missile, or ABM, Treaty) (1972)	123
3.3	Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction (Biological Weapons Convention or BWC) (1972)	129
3.4	Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (Chemical Weapons Convention or CWC) (1993)	134
3.5	Comprehensive Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty (CTBT) (1996)	167
3.6	Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and Their Destruction (Ottawa or Landmines Convention) (1997)	198
3.7	Treaty on Strategic Offensive Reductions (SORT or the Moscow Treaty) (2002)	211
3.8	Resolution on the Non-Transfer of WMD to Non-State Actors: Security Council Resolution 1540 (2004)	213
4	International Criminal Law	219
4.1	Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (1948)	221
4.2	Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT) (1984)	225
4.3	International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings (1997)	238
4.4	The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (1998)	248
4.5	International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism (1999)	315
4.6	Establishing the Counter-Terrorism Committee: Security Council Resolution 1373 (2001)	328
5	International Human Rights Law	333
5.1	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) (1948)	335
5.2	Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees (1951)	341
	• Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees (1967)	355
5.3	International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965)	359
5.4	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR) (1966)	371

• (First) Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966)	
• Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1989)	388
5.5 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR) (1966)	396
5.6 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (1979)	406
5.7 Convention on the Rights of the Child (CROC) (1989)	418
6 International Humanitarian Law	439
6.1 Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Third Geneva Convention) (1949)	441
6.2 Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Fourth Geneva Convention) (1949)	489
6.3 Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (1977)	518
6.4 Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (1977)	567
7 International Law and the Environment	577
7.1 Basel Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal (1989)	579
7.2 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) (1991)	600
• Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (1997)	620
7.3 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) (1992)	641
• Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity (2002)	661
7.4 Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) (2001)	680
8 The Global Commons	703
8.1 The Antarctic Treaty (1959)	705
8.2 Treaty on Principles Governing the Activities of States in the Exploration and Use of Outer Space, Including the Moon and Other Celestial Bodies (Outer Space Treaty) (1967)	711

8.3	United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (LOSC) (1982)	718
8.4	Agreement Relating to the Implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 (1994)	806
	<i>List of Acronyms</i>	825
	<i>Glossary</i>	827
	<i>Chronology of Treaties, with Status</i>	831
	<i>About the Book</i>	837