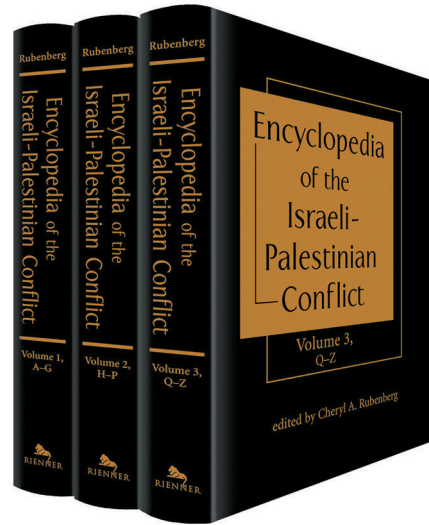


LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the
Israeli-Palestinian Conflict

edited by
Cheryl A. Rubenberg

Copyright © 2010
ISBN: 978-1-58826-686-6



LYNNE RIENNER PUBLISHERS

1800 30th Street, Suite 314

Boulder, CO 80301

USA

telephone 303.444.6684

fax 303.444.0824

This was downloaded from the
Lynne Rienner Publishers website
www.rienner.com

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

A

- Aaronsohn, Aaron
Aaronsohn, Sara
Abandoned Areas Ordinance, 1948
Abbas, Mahmud
Abbas, Muhammad
 (See Zeidan, Muhammad Ahmad Fahd Abbas)
‘Abd al-Hadi Family (See Al-Hadi Family)
‘Abd al-Nasir, Jamal (See Al-Nasir, Jamal ‘Abd)
‘Abd al-Shafi, Haydar (See Al-Shafi)
‘Abd Rabbu, Yasir
Abdullah Ibn al-Husayn (See Jordan)
Absentee Landlords
Absentee Property Law
Abu Ala’a (See Ahmed Qurei’)
Abu al-Abbas/Abul Abbas (See Zeidan, Muhammad
 Ahmad Fahd Abbas)
Abu al-Hawl (See Al-Hamid, Hayil `Abd)
Abu Ali Hasan (See Salamah, Ali Hasan)
Abu Ali Mustafa (See Al-Zabri, Mustafa)
Abu al-Lutf (See Al-Qaddumi, Farouk)
Abu ‘Ammar (See Arafat, Yasir)
Abu Dis
Abu Iyad (See Khalaf, Salah)
Abu Jihad (See Al-Wazir, Khalil)
Abu-Lughod, Ibrahim
Abu Mazen (See Abbas, Mahmud)
Abu Mazen–Beilin Plan (See Geneva Accord)
Abu Musa (See Muragha, Sa’id Musa)
Abu Nidal (See Al-Banna, Sabri Khalil)
Abu Sa’id (See Al-Hasan, Khalid Muhammad)
Abu Salih (See Salih, Nimr)
Abu Salma (See Al-Karmi, ‘Abd-al-Karim)
‘Abu-Sharar, Majed
Abu Sharif, Bassam Tawfiq
Abu Za`im (See ‘Atallah ‘Atallah)
Achille Lauro
Acre
Adalah
Addameer: Prisoners Support and
 Human Rights Association
Aden-Algiers Accord
Administrative Detention
Advisory Council
Agriculture, Palestinian (See Economy:
 The Effects of Occupation)
Agudat Yisrael
Ahdut Ha’avodah
Ahdut Ha’avoda-Po’alei Zion
Aid to Israel (See US Aid to Israel)
Airport, Palestinian (See Restrictions on Movement)
Al-Alami Family
Al-Alami, Musa
Albright, Madeleine
Algiers Declaration, 1988 (See Declaration of
 Independence, Palestinian)
Algiers Summit, 1973
Al-Ali, Naji al-Azami
Aliya
Alliance Israélite Universelle
Allon, Yigal
Allon Plan
All Palestine Government
Aloni, Shulamit
Altalena Affair
Alternative Information Center
Amal
Am Echad
American-Israel Cooperative Enterprise
American-Israel Public Affairs Committee/AIPAC
 (See American Jewish Organizations; Media, US;
 US Aid to Israel)
American Jewish Committee (See American Jewish
 Organizations and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict;
 US Aid to Israel and Media, US)
American Jewish Congress (See American Jewish
 Organizations and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict;
 US Aid to Israel and Media, US)
American Jewish Organizations
American Media (See Media, US)
Amir, Yigal
Amman Agreement, 1985
 (See Husayn-Arafat Agreement)
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry, 1945–1946
Anglo-Palestine Bank (See Jewish Colonial Trust)
Anti-Defamation League (ADL) (See American Jewish
 Organizations; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Anti-Incitement Presidential Decree
Anti-Semitism
Anti-Zionism
Antonius, George (1893–1941)
Applied Research Institute–Jerusalem
Al-Aqsa Intifada
Al-Aqsa Martyrs’ Brigades
Al-Aqsa Mosque
Arab Agency

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Arab Association for Human Rights
Arab Congresses
Arab Democratic Party
Arab Executive
Arab Higher Committee
Arab League (See League of Arab States)
Arab Liberation Army
Arab Liberation Front
Arab Movement for Change
Arab Nationalist Movement
 (See Movement of Arab Nationalists)
Arab Nationalists' Land Sales to the Zionists
Arab-Palestine Communist Party
Arab-Palestinian-Israeli Conflict
Arab Party
Arab Peace Initiative, 2002 and 2007
Arab Revolt, 1936–1939
Arab State Peace Overtures, 1949–Present
Arab States: Inter-Arab Politics
Arab Studies Society
Arab Thought Forum
Arab Uprising, 1929 (See Western Wall Disturbances)
Arab World and Palestine (See Egypt; Iraq; Jordan;
 Kuwait; Lebanon; Saudi Arabia; Syria)
Arafat, Yasir
Archaeology
Al-Ard
Areas A, B, C (See Interim Agreement)
Arlozorov, Haim Victor
Armed Struggle, Palestinian
Armistice Agreements, 1949
'Asfur, Hasan
Ashkenazi
Ashrawi, Hanan Mikha'il (1946–)
Al-'Asifa
Assassination (See Targeted Assassinations)
Association for Civil Rights in Israel
Association of Forty
'Attallah, 'Attallah
Atara L' YOSHNA
Ateret Cohanim
A Tur
Avnery, Uri
Avram Avinu Settlement
Al-Awda: The Palestine Right to Return Coalition
Ayalon, Ami
Ayyash, Yahya

B

Ba'athism
BADIL Resource Center for Palestinian Residency
 and Refugee Rights
Baily Committee
Baker, James Addison III
Baker Plan
Balad Party
Balfour, Lord Arthur James (1848–1930)
Balfour Declaration
Ball, George W.
Al-Banna, Sabri Khalil (Abu Nidal)
Bantustans
Barak, Ehud
Barak's Generous Offer
Al-Barghuthi, Marwan Hasib Husayn
Al-Barghuthi, Mustafa Kamil Mustafa
Bar Giora
Barrier
Basel Program
Basic Laws (Israel)
Basilica of the Annunciation (See Nazareth:
 Basilica of the Annunciation)
Bat Shalom
Bedouin in Israel
Begeed Ivri (See Third Temple Movement)
Begin, Benjamin "Benny" Ze'ev
Begin, Menahem
Beilin, Yossi
Beilin–Abu Mazen Accord
Beirut, Siege of 1982 (See Lebanon War; Sabra and
 Shatila Massacre)
Beit Orot
Beit Sahour Tax Revolt (See Tax Revolt, Beit Sahour)
Ben-Eliezer, Benjamin
Ben-Gurion, David
Benvenisti, Meron
Ben-Yehudah, Eliezer
Ben-Zvi, Yitzhak
Bereaved Families Forum (See Parents Circle)
Bernadotte, Count Folke
Betar
Bethlehem
Bethlehem: Siege of the Church of the Nativity
Bialik, Hayyim Nachman
Biltmore Program, 1942
Bilu Group

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Binationalism
Birzeit University
Bishara, Azmi
Bitterlemons.org
Black September, 1970
Black September Organization
Bloc of the Faithful (See Gush Emunim)
Bludan Conference, 1937
Border Police
Borders
Brandeis, Justice Louis Dembitz
Breaking the Silence
British Mandate in Palestine
Brit Shalom
Brit Tzedek v' Shalom
B'Tselem
Buber, Martin
Al-Budayri Family
Building Permits
Bush, George H. W.
Bush, George W.
Bustan L' Shalom-Wadi Na'am
Bypass Roads (See Road System, West Bank)

C

Cairo I (See Gaza-Jericho Agreement I)
Cairo II (See Gaza-Jericho Agreement II)
Cairo Agreement, 1969 (See Lebanon)
Cairo Declaration, 1985
Cairo Declaration, 2005
CAMERA/Committee for Accuracy in Middle East
Reporting in America (See American Jewish
Organizations; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Camp David Accords, 1979
Camp David Summit, 2000
Camps' War, 1985–1987
Cantons (See Bantustans)
Al-Carmel
Carter, James (Jimmy) Earl, Jr.
Cattan, Henry
Cave of Machpelah
Center for Architectural Conservation
(See Centre for Architectural Conservation)
Center for Security Policy
Center of Life Policy
Central Intelligence Agency
Centre for Architectural Conservation
Chai Vekayam (See Third Temple Movement)
Checkpoints

China
Christianity
Christian Peacemaker Teams
Christopher, Warren Minor
Churchill Memorandum, 1922
Church of the Annunciation (See Nazareth:
Basilica of the Annunciation)
Church of the Holy Sepulcher
Church of the Nativity, Siege of the (See Bethlehem:
Siege of the Church of the Nativity)
Cinema, Israeli
Cinema, Palestinian
Citizens' Rights Movement
City of David Foundation
Civil Administration
Civil Society, Israel (See Conscientious Objectors;
Israeli Militarism; Israeli Peace Movement)
Civil Society in the West Bank and Gaza
Civil War (Palestinian) in Lebanon, 1983
(See Camps' War; Lebanon War)
Clifford, Clark McAdams
Clinton, William (Bill) Jefferson
Clinton Parameters
Closed Military Zones
Closure
Coalition of Women for Peace
Collaborators, Palestinian
Combatants' Letter
Communists in Israel
Conference of Presidents of Major American Jewish
Organizations (See American Jewish Organizations;
Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
"Conquest of Labor" (See Histadrut)
Conscientious Objectors
Convergence Plan
Councilists (See Arab Party)
Courage to Refuse
Covenant of the League of Nations, Article 22
Crusades
Cultural Zionism (See Zionism)
Curfew
Custodian of Absentee Property

D

Da'am
Dahlan, Muhammad Yusuf
Dajani Family
Dalet Plan/Plan Dalet
Darwish, Mahmud

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

- Dayan, Moshe
Dayan Plan
Dayr Yassin (See Deir Yassin)
Declaration of Independence, Israel
Declaration of Independence, Palestinian
Declaration of Principles
De-development (See Economy:
 The Effects of Occupation on the Palestinians)
Defense Emergency Regulations
Degel HaTorah
Deir Yassin
Deir Yassin Remembered
Demilitarized Zones (DMZs) (See United Nations Truce
 Supervision Organization)
Democracy (See Elections; Israeli Regime and the
 Question of Democracy)
Democracy and Workers' Rights Center
Democratic Alliance, 1983
Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
Demography
Demography and Foreign Nationals
Deportation
Development Authority
Dhimma/Dhimmis
Diaspora, Jewish, from the Perspective of the Diaspora
Diaspora, Jewish, from the Perspective of Israel
Diaspora, Palestinian
Dimona (See Nuclear Program, Israel)
Disengagement from Gaza
 (See Israel's Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza)
Disturbances, 1921
Dome of the Rock
Dreyfus, Captain Alfred
Drobls Plan
Dudin, Mustafa
Dulles, John Foster
Dura, Muhammad Rami Jamal
- E**
E1 Plan
Early Empowerment
East Jerusalem (See Greater Jerusalem; Jerusalem;
 Metropolitan Jerusalem)
East Jerusalem Settler Groups (See Settler Groups and
 Settlements, East Jerusalem)
Eastern Orthodox Church (See Greek Orthodox Church)
Eban, Aubrey (Abba) Solomon (1915–2002)
Economic Protocol (See Gaza-Jericho II)
Economy: The Effects of Occupation on the Palestinians
Education and the Role of Textbooks
Egypt
Eisenhower, Dwight D.
ELAD
Elections, Palestinian
Elon, Amos
Elon, Benjamin
Elon Moreh Settlement
Emergency Articles for the Exploitation of
 Uncultivated Areas
Emergency Defense Regulations
 (See Defense Emergency Regulations)
Enclaves (See "Bantustans")
The Engineer (See Yahya Ayyash)
Entebbe, 1976
Environmental Degradation
Erekat, Saeb Muhammad Salih
Eretz Crossing
Eretz Yisrael l'Hashlema (See Greater Land
 of Israel Movement)
Eshkol, Levi
Ethnic Cleansing
ETZEL (See Irgun Tzeva'i Le'umi)
Europe (See policies of *individual countries*
 and places: France; Germany; Moscow;
 Scandinavian Countries; Turkey)
European Union
Evan Rosh Co.
Expropriation of Palestinian Land and Water Resources
Expulsion
Eyal
- F**
Fahd Plan, 1981
Family Reunification
Farsoun, Samih K.
Fatah
Fatah Central Committee
Fatah Hawks
Fatah Revolutionary Council/Black June
Fatah Uprising, 1983
Fatherland Front (See Hazit Hamoledeth)
Faysal-Weizmann Agreement, 1919
 (See Weizmann-Faysal Agreement)
Fez Peace Initiative, 1982
FIDA (See Palestinian Democratic Union)
Field of Thorns Plan
The Fifth Mother
Final Status Talks

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

First Arab Congress, 1913
First Zionist Congress (See Basel Program;
World Zionist Congresses)
Fishing, Gaza Strip
Flag, Palestinian
Flapan, Simha
Force 17
Ford, Gerald Rudolph
Four Mothers Movement
Fourth Geneva Convention (See International Law)
France
Freedom of Movement (See Restrictions on Movement)
Freij, Elias (1920–1998)
French Reports, 1931–1932
Fundamentalism, Religious (See Christianity;
Gush Emunim; Hamas; Islamic Jihad)
Futuwwa

G

Gachelet
Gahal Party
Galili, Israel Balashnikov
Galili Protocols
Gamla
Gang of Five
Gaza Coastal Waters (See Fishing, Gaza Strip)
Gaza-Jericho Agreement I (Cairo I)
Gaza-Jericho Agreement II (Cairo II)
Gaza Strip
Gaza Strip Barrier
Gaza, Unilateral Withdrawal from
(See Israel's Unilateral Withdrawal from Gaza)
General Strike (See Arab Revolt)
Geneva Accord, 2003
Geneva Conference, 1973
Germany
Gesher
Al-Ghuri, Emile
Gil Party
Giv'at Ze'ev Settlement
Goldmann, Nahum
Goldstein, Baruch Kappel
Grassroots International Activism
Great Britain and the Palestine Mandate
(See British Mandate)
Greater Jerusalem
Greater Land of Israel Movement
Greek Orthodox Church
Green Areas

Green Patrol
Grossman, David
Gulf War, 1991
Gush Emunim
Gush Shalom

H

Ha'am, Ahad
Ha'avara, 1933
Habash, George
Habibi, Emile
Hadash: The Democratic Front for Peace and Equality
Hadawi, Sami
Haddad, Saad
Haddad, Wadi'
Al-Hadi, Awni 'Abd
Al-Hadi Family
Hagana
Haifa
Haig, Alexander Meigs, Jr.
Hamami, Sa'id
Hamas: The Movement of Islamic Resistance
Al-Hamid, Hayil 'Abd
HaMoked
Haniyeh, Ismail
Hankin, Joshua
HaPoel HaMizrahi
HaPoel HaTzair
Al-Haq: Law in the Service of Man
Al-Haram ash-Sharif
Haredi
Har Habait/Har HaBayit (See Third Temple Movement)
Har Homa Settlement
Al-Hasan, Bilal
Al-Hasan, Hani
Al-Hasan, Khalid Muhammad
Hashemite Genealogy from the Hejaz
HaShomer
Hashomer Hatzair
Haskalah
Hasmonean Tunnel
HaTenu'ah LeChinun HaMikdash
(See Third Temple Movement)
Hawatimah, Nayif
Haycraft Commission, 1921
Hazit Hamoledeth
Health Care
Hebrew Literature
Hebron and Jewish Settlements

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Hebron District, Southern Area:

Expulsion of Arabs

Hebron Disturbances, 1929

(See Western Wall Disturbances)

Hebron Massacre, 1994

Hebron Protocol, 1997

Heroes of the Return

Herut Party

Herzl, Theodor Binyamin Ze'ev

Herzog, Chaim

Hibbat Tziyon (See Hovevei Zion)

High Commissioner for Palestine

High Court of Justice, Israel (See Israeli Supreme Court)

High Follow-Up Committee and the Mada Manifesto

Hijackings (See Achille Lauro; Entebbe; Wadi' Haddad;

Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine;

Black September Organization)

Histadrut

Hizbullah (Party of God)

The Holocaust

Holst, Johan Juergen

Holst Fund

Holy Basin

Holy Sites in Palestine

Holy War Army

Homot Shalem Association

HonestReporting.com (See American Jewish

Organizations; Media, US)

The Hope (See Third Temple Movement)

Hope-Simpson Commission, 1930

Hospitallers

House Demolitions

House of Harrari (See Third Temple Movement)

Housing Restrictions for Palestinians

Hovevei Zion

Husayn, Rashid

Husayn-Arafat Agreement, 1985

Al-Husayni, Abd al-Qadir

Al-Husayni, al-Hajj Amin Mohammad

Al-Husayni, Faysal

Al-Husayni, Jamal

Al-Husayni, (Pasha) Musa Kazim

Al-Husayni Family

Husayn-McMahon Correspondence

Husayn-Peres Agreement, 1987

Al-Hut, Shafiq

I

Al-Ibrahimi Mosque

Ichud Leumi (See National Union Party)

Identity (See Palestinian Identity)

Identity Cards

Ihud

Immigration

Industry (Palestinian) (See Economy, Palestinian)

Indyk, Martin S.

Infiltration (Palestinian) and Retaliation (Israeli)

Infrastructure in the Occupied Territories

Institute for Jerusalem Studies

Institute for Palestine Studies

Inter-Arab Politics and the Question of Palestine

(See Arab States: Inter-Arab Politics)

Interim Agreement

International Christian Embassy

International Law and UN Authority

International Solidarity Movement

Intifada Elite

Intifadas: First and Second Compared

Ir Amim: For an Equitable and Stable Jerusalem with an

Agreed Political Future

Iran

Iran-Iraq War

Iraq

Irgun Tzeva'i Le'umi

"Iron Fist" Policy

Iron Wall (See Arab Peace Overtures)

Islamic Conference, 1931

Islamic Fundamentalism

(See Hamas; Islamic Jihad Movement)

Islamic Jihad Movement

Islamic Resistance Movement (See Hamas)

Israel Defense Forces

Israeli Arabs (See Palestinian Citizens of Israel)

Israeli Committee Against House Demolitions

Israeli Council on Israeli-Palestinian Peace

Israeli Democracy (See The Israeli Regime and the

Question of Democracy)

Israeli Militarism

Israeli Military Court System in the Occupied Territories

Israeli National Institutions

Israeli-Palestinian Center for Research and Information

Israeli Peace Movement

Israeli Political Parties and Settlements

The Israeli Regime and the Question of Democracy

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Israeli Supreme Court and the Occupation
Israel-Jordan Peace Agreement
Israel Lands Administration
Israel's Search for Water, 1950–1965
(See UN Truce Supervision Organization)
Israel's Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza
Israel-Syria Water Disputes, 1950–1965
(See UN Truce Supervision Organization and Syria)
Istiqlal Party
Izz-al-Din al-Qassam Brigades

J

Jabotinsky, Vladimir (Ze'ev) Yevgenievitch
Jabra, Jabra Ibrahim
Jaffa
Jenin
Jericho
Jerusalem
Jerusalem Center for Social and Economic Rights
Jerusalem Center for Women
Jerusalem Forum: The Amuta for Settling Jerusalem
Jerusalem Forum/Jerusalemites
Jerusalem Is Ours
Jerusalem Media and Communication Center
Jerusalem Prayer Team
Jerusalem Quarterly File
Jerusalem Reclamation Project
Jerusalem Temple Foundation
(See Third Temple Movement)
Jewish Agency for Israel
Jewish Colonial Trust
Jewish Colonization Association
Jewish Defense League
Jewish Fundamentalism
Jewish Institute for National Security Affairs
(See American Jewish Organizations and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Jewish Legion
Jewish Lobby (See American Jewish Organizations)
Jewish National Fund
Jewish People Policy Planning Institute
Jewish Quarter Development Company
Jewish Resistance Movement
Jewish Underground, 1980s (See Terror Against Terror)
Jibril, Ahmad
Jiryis, Sabri
Johnson, Lyndon Baines
Johnson Plan for Repatriation and Compensation
(See Kennedy, John F.)

Johnston Plan (1956)
Joint Israeli-Palestinian Declaration, 2001
Jordan
Jordanian Option
Jordanian-Palestinian Agreement, 1985
(See Husayn-Arafat Agreement)
Jordan Rift Valley
Judea
June War (See War, 1967, Israeli Perspective;
War, 1967, Palestinian Perspective)

K

Kach
Kadima Party
Kafr Qasim
Kahan Commission Report, 1983
Kahane, Binyamin Ze'ev
Kahane, Rabbi Meir David (1932–1990)
Kahane Chai
Kanafani, Ghassan Fayiz
Al-Karama
Al-Karmel Journal
Al-Karmi, 'Abd-al-Karim
Karni Crossing
Karp Commission, 1981
Kennedy, John F.
Khalaf, Salah
Khalid, Layla
Al-Khalidi Family
Kibbutz
King Abdullah (See Arab States: Inter-Arab Politics; Jordan)
King-Crane Commission, 1919
King David Hotel, 1946
King Husayn (See Arab States:
Inter-Arab Politics; Jordan)
Kiryat Arba Settlement
Kiryat Shmona
Kissinger, Henry Alfred
Klugman Report, 1993
Knesset
Koenig Memorandum, 1976
Kollek, Teddy Theodor
Kook, Rabbi Avraham Yitzhak HaCohen
Kuwait

L

Labor, Palestinian (See Economy:
The Effects of Occupation on the Palestinians)
Labor Party

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

- Lake Tiberias
Land
Landau, Moshe
Landau Commission, 1987
Land Day
Land Laws, Israel
“Land without People for a People without Land”
Langer, Felicia
Lausanne Conference, 1949
Lavon Affair
Law of Return, 1950
League of Arab States (Arab League)
League of Nations
 (See Covenant of the League of Nations)
Lebanon
Lebanon War, 1982
Legislative Council (British Mandate)
LEHI (See Lohamei Herut Yisrael)
Leibowitz, Yeshayahu
Levinger, Rabbi Moshe
Levy, David
Liberal Party (Israel)
Liberal Party (Palestinian)
Liberty (USS *Liberty*)
Libya (See Arab States:Inter-Arab Politics)
Lieberman, Avigdor
Likud Party
Livni, Tzipi
Lobby, Pro-Israel (See American Jewish Organizations)
Lohamei Herut Yisrael
London Agreement, 1987 (See Husayn-Peres Agreement)
London Conference, 1946–1947
London/St. James Conference, 1939
Lydda
- M**
Ma’ale Adumim Settlement
Ma’alot, 1974
Ma’arat HaMachpela (See Cave of Machpelah)
MacDonald “Black Letter,” 1931
MacDonald White Paper, 1939
Machsom Watch
Mada Manifesto (See High Follow-up Committee)
Madrid Conference, 1991
Mafdal (See National Religious Party)
Magnes, Judah Leon (1877–1948)
Maimonides
Al-Majlisiyyun (Councilists) (See Arab Party)
Maki
Mamluks
Mandate
Mandela Institute for Palestinian Prisoners
Mapai
Mapam
Maronites
Massive Retaliation
 (See Infiltration and Massive Retaliation)
Matzpen
McGovern, George Stanley
Mecca Agreement and the Palestinian Unity Government
Media, Israeli
Media, Palestinian
Media, US
Meimad
Meir, Golda
Mercaz HaRav Kook Yeshiva
Meretz Party
Meretz-Yahad Party (See Yahad Party)
Meshal, Khalid
Metropolitan Jerusalem Plan, 1995
Middle East and North African Economic Conferences
Middle East Forum (See American Jewish Organizations;
 Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Middle East Media Research Institute (See American
 Jewish Organizations; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Milkart Protocols, 1973
Militarism, Israel (See Israeli Militarism)
Militarism and Armed Struggle, Palestinian
 (See Armed Struggle)
Military Courts (See Israeli Military Court System
 in the Occupied Territories)
Miller, Aaron David
Mitchell, George John
Mixed Armistice Commissions
Mizrachi
Mizrahi
Moked
Moledet Party
Moreshet Avot
Morrison-Grady Plan, 1946
Moscow
Moshav
Moskowitz, Irving (1927–)
Mossad
Movement for the Preparation of the Temple
 (See Third Temple Movement)
Movement of Arab Nationalists
Movement of Democratic Women for Israel

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Moyne, Lord (Walter Edward Guinness)
Al-Mu'arada (See National Defense Party)
Al-Mubadara (See Palestinian National Initiative)
Mubarak, Muhammad Hosni Said
Munich Olympics, 1972
Municipal Jerusalem (See Greater Jerusalem)
Municipal Services in Jerusalem (See Jerusalem)
Muragha, Sa'id Musa (Abu Musa)
Muslim Brotherhood
Muslim-Christian Associations
Musrara
Mutasarrifiyya (Little Lebanon)
Muwatin

N

Al-Nabi Musa Demonstrations
Nablus
Nahal
Najjada
Najjar, Yusif al-Muhammad
Al-Nashashibi, Fahri
Al-Nashashibi, Ragib
Nashashibi Family
al-Nasir, Jamal 'Abd
Nasir, Kamal Butros
Nasirism (See al-Nasir, Jamal 'Abd)
Nassar, Najib
Nasser, Gamal Abdel (See al-Nasir, Jamal 'Abd)
National Alliance, 1983
National Bloc Party
National Defense Party
National Democratic Alliance (See Balad)
National Guidance Committee
National Institutions (See Israeli National Institutions)
National Insurance Institute
National Liberation League
National Religious Party
National Union Party
National Unity Government (See Mecca Agreement)
National Water Carrier (See Dulles, John F.;
Eisenhower, Dwight D.; Johnston Plan; United Nations
Truce Supervision Organization)
Natshe Document, 2004
Natzerat Illit and Nazareth
Nazareth
Nazareth: Basilica of the Annunciation
NELED
Neoconservatives (US)

Netanyahu, Benjamin
Neturei Karta
Neve Shalom/Wahat al-Salam
New Historians
New Israel Fund
New Profile
New Zionist Organization
Nili
Nixon, Richard Milhous
Noga
Non-Aligned Movement
Nonviolence in Israel/Palestine
Nordau, Max Simon
Norway (See Holst, Johann Juergen;
Scandinavian Countries)
Nuclear Program, Israel
Nuseibeh, Sari Anwar
Nuseibeh-Ayalon Agreement
Nuseibeh Family

O

Occupation
Occupied Territories
October War, 1973
Old City
Old Guard
Olive Tree Uprooting
Olmert, Ehud
One Israel Party
One Nation Party
Open Spaces (See Green Areas)
Operation Big Pines, 1982
Operation Cast Lead, 2008–2009
Operation Defensive Shield, 2002
Operation Determined Path, 2002
Operation Grapes of Wrath, 1996
Operation Journey of Colors, 2002
Operation Litani, 1978
Operation Peace for Galilee (See Operation Big Pines)
Operation Rainbow, 2004
Operations Summer Rains and Autumn Clouds, 2006
Oriental Jews (See Mizrahi)
Orient House
Oslo Accords: Documents
Oslo Process
Oslo II (See Interim Agreement)
The Other Israel
Ottoman Empire

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

- Outposts
Oz, Amos
Oz Veshalom-Netivot Shalom
- P**
Pale of Settlement
Palestine Central Council
Palestine Conciliation Commission (See United Nations Conciliation Commission for Palestine)
Palestine Economic Policy Research Institute
Palestine Executive Committee (See Palestine Liberation Organization Executive Committee)
Palestine Jewish Colonization Association
Palestine Land Development Corporation
Palestine Liberation Army
Palestine Liberation Front
Palestine Liberation Organization
Palestine Liberation Organization Executive Committee
Palestine Liberation Organization Information Office
Palestine Liberation Organization National Council
Palestine Monitor
Palestine National Charter
Palestine National Council (See Palestine Liberation Organization National Council)
Palestine National Front
Palestine National Fund
Palestine National Liberation Movement (See Fatah)
Palestine National Salvation Front
Palestine Popular Struggle Front
Palestine Rejection Front
Palestine Research Center
Palestine Right of Return Coalition (See Al-Adwa)
Palestine Royal Commission (See Peel Commission)
Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs
Palestinian Armed Struggle
(See Armed Struggle, Palestinian)
Palestinian Center for Human Rights
Palestinian Center for the Study of Non-Violence
Palestinian Cinema (See Cinema, Palestinian)
Palestinian Citizens of Israel
Palestinian Communist Party/PCP (See Palestinian Peoples Party)
Palestinian Conflict Resolution Center
Palestinian Democratic Union
Palestinian Diaspora (See Diaspora, Palestinian)
Palestinian Economic Council for Development and Reconstruction
Palestinian Elections (See Elections)
Palestinian Flag
Palestinian Foreign Nationals (See Demography)
Palestinian Human Rights Monitoring Group
Palestinian Identity
Palestinian Independent Commission for Citizens' Rights
Palestinian Initiative for the Promotion of Global Dialogue and Democracy
Palestinian Legislative Council
(See Palestinian National Authority)
Palestinian Media (See Media, Palestinian)
Palestinian National Authority
Palestinian National Initiative, 2002
Palestinian National Unity Government, 2007
(See Mecca Agreement)
Palestinian People's Party
Palestinian Poetry
Palestinian Refugee Property Claims
Palestinian Society, Pre-1948
Palestinian Universities under Siege
Palin Commission, 1920
Palmah
Partition Resolution (See United Nations General Assembly Resolution 181)
Parents' Circle: The Association of Bereaved Families in the Middle East
Passfield White Paper, 1930
Peace
Peace: "Current Options for Resolving the Conflict"
Peace: "Peace and Justice"
Peace: "Settlement, Resolution, and Reconciliation"
Peace: "The Other Zionism: Reconciliation Attempts between Arabs and Jews in Palestine Prior to 1948"
Peace Movement (See Israeli Peace Movement)
Peace Bloc (See Gush Shalom)
Peace Now
Peel Commission, 1937
Peled, General Mattityahu
The People's Voice
(See the Nuseibeh-Ayalon Agreement)
Peres, Shimon
Permits
Phalange
Philadelphia Route
Physicians for Human Rights-Israel
Pilots' Letter
Pinsker, Leon
Plan Dalet (See Dalet Plan)
Po'ale Zion
Political Parties (See individual parties)

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Political Zionism (See Zionism)
Polls and Palestinian Public Opinion
Popular Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
(See Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine)
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine
Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine—
General Command
Popular Liberation War Pioneers (See Al-Sa'iqah)
Popular Struggle Front
(See Palestinian Popular Struggle Front)
Population (See Demography)
Post-Zionism
Poverty, Palestinian (See Economy, Palestinian)
Powell, Colin Luther
Present Absentees
Presidential Guard
Principles of Peace
Prisoners and Prison Conditions
Prisoner's Document
Professors for a Strong Israel (See American Jewish
Organizations; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Progressive List for Peace
Pro-Israel Lobby (See American Jewish Organizations)
Propaganda, Arabic
Public Committee Against Torture in Israel
Public Opinion (See Polls and Public Opinion)

Q

Al-Qaddumi, Farouq
Al-Qassam, Shaykh 'Izz al-Din
Al-Qassam Brigades
Qassam Rockets
Qattan, A. M., Foundation
Al-Qawuqji, Fawzi
Qibya
Quartet
Qurei', Ahmad Ali Muhammad

R

Ra'am
Rabat Summit, 1974
Rabbis for Human Rights
Rabin, Yitzhak
Rafah Crossing
Rafi
Rajub, Jibril
Rakah Party
Ramadan War (See October War)
Ramla

Rantisi, Abd al-Aziz
Ras al-Amud
Rashid, Muhammad
Ratz
Reagan, Ronald Wilson
Reagan Plan, 1982
Reform Party
Refugees and the Right of Return
Refuseniks (See Breaking the Silence; Conscientious
Objectors; Courage to Refuse; Israeli Militarism;
New Profile; Pilots' Letter; Refuser Solidarity
Network; Shministim; Yesh G'vul)
Refusenik Watch
Refuser Solidarity Network
Rejection Front (See Palestine Rejection Front)
Religious and Ethnic Communities in Pre-1948 Palestine
Religious Zionism (See Zionism)
Restrictions on Movement I
Restrictions on Movement II:
Airport, Seaport, and Barrier
Returnees
Revisionist Zionism (See Zionism)
Rice, Condoleezza
Right of Return Law
Roadblocks
Road Map
Road System in the West Bank
Robinson, Mary
Roed-Larsen, Terje
Rogers, William Pierce
Rogers Plan, 1969
Ross, Dennis
Rothschild, Baron Edmond James de
Royal Commission (See Peel Commission)
Ruppin, Arthur
Russian Federation (See Moscow)

S

Sabeel
Sabra and Shatila Massacre, 1982
Safed
"Safe Passage" (See Restrictions on Movement)
Safiyya, Afif
Said, Edward W.
Sa'iqah
Al-Sakakini, Khalil
Saladin/Salah al-Din
Salamah, 'Ali Hasan
Salih, Nimr

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

- Salomon, Gershon
Samaria
Samaritans
Samuel, Herbert Louis
San Remo Conference, 1920
Sartawi, Isam
Sasson Report, 2005
Saudi Arabia
Saudi Peace Initiative (Fahd Plan), 1981
(See Fahd Plan; Saudi Arabia)
Saudi Peace Plan, Abdullah Initiative, February 2002
(See Arab League Peace Initiative 2002; Saudi Arabia)
Saunders, Harold H.
Savir, Uri
Al-Sayigh, Anis
Al-Sayigh, Fayez ‘Abd Allah
Al-Sayigh, Yusif
Scandinavian Countries
Seaport, Palestinian (See Restrictions on Movement)
Security Council Resolutions (See United Nations Security Council Resolution *number*)
Security Fence (See Barrier)
Separation Wall (See Barrier)
Sephardi
Settlements
Settlements in the West Bank and Gaza Strip
Settlements, Financing of
Settler Groups and Settlements, East Jerusalem
Settler Violence
‘Al-Shafi, Haydar ‘Abd
Shahak, Israel
Shahar
Shaka’a, Bassam
Shamgar, Mei
Shamgar Commission, 1994
Shamir, Moshe
Shamir, Yitzhak
Shamir Plan (See Yitzhak Shamir)
Shaml
Shammut, Isma’il Abdul-Qader
Sharabi, Hisham B.
Sharansky, Natan
Sharett, Moshe
Sharm al-Shaykh Declaration, 1996
Sharm al-Shaykh Fact-Finding Committee
(See Mitchell, George John)
Sharm al-Shaykh Memorandum, 1999
Sharon, Ariel
Sharon’s Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza
(See Israel’s Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza)
Shas
Sha’th, Nabil
Shaw Commission, 1930
Al-Shawwa, Hajj Rashad
Shayk Jarrah
Shehadeh Family
Shelli
Shemer, Naomi
Shimon Ha’tzadik Association
Shin Bet
Shinui Party
Shministim
Shoman Family
Shrines, Religious (See Holy Sites)
Shuqayri, Ahmad
Shultz, George Pratt
Siege
Silver, Abraham “Abba” Hillel
Silwan
Simpson Commission, 1930
(See Hope-Simpson Commission)
Sinai/Suez War, 1956
Siniora, Hanna
Six Day War (See War, 1967)
Sokolow, Nahum
Sons of Martyrs
South Hebron Mountain
(See Hebron District, Southern Area)
South Lebanon Army
Soviet Jews
Soviet Union (See Moscow)
State Land
Stern, Avraham “Yair”
Stern Gang (See Lohamei Herut Yisrael; Stern, Avraham)
Strategic Asset
Strategic Cooperation
Suicide Bombings
Supreme Court (See Israeli Supreme Court)
Supreme Muslim Council
Sweden (See Scandinavian Countries)
Sykes-Picot Agreement, 1916
Syria
Syrian-Israeli Conflict over Water, 1950–1965
(See United Nations Troop Supervision Organization)

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

T

Ta'ayush
Taba Talks, 2001
Tabenkin, Isaac
Tal al Za'tar
Talk-Peace Make Peace
Tami
Tanzim
Tanzimat
Targeted Assassinations
Tax Revolt: Bayt Sahur
Tehiya Party
Tekuma
Telem Party
Temple Institute (See Third Temple Movement)
Temple Mount
Temporary International Presence in Hebron
Tenet, George
Terror Against Terror
Terrorism
Terrorists (See Terrorism) Textbooks (See Education)
Third Temple Movement
Tiberias
Tibi, Ahmad
Tomb of the Patriarchs (See Cave of Machpelah;
Al-Ibrahimi Mosque)
Torah and Shabbat Judaism
Torat Cohanim
Torture (See Collaborators; Israeli Military Court System;
Israeli Supreme Court; Mossad; Shin Bet)
Transfer and Displacement
Transfer Committee, 1948
Truman, Harry S
Trumpeldor, Joseph
Tsemel, Lea
Tunis: The Tunisian Interlude
Tuqan, Fadwa
Tuqan, Ibrahim
Turkey
Two-State Solution
Tzomet

U

'Udwan, Kamal
Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza
(See Israel's Unilateral Disengagement from Gaza)
Union of Zionist-Revisionists
(See World Union of Zionist Revisionists)
Unit 101

United Arab List (See Ra'am)
United National Front
United Nations
United Nations Conciliation Commission for Palestine
United Nations General Assembly Resolution 181
United Nations General Assembly Resolution 194
United Nations General Assembly Resolution 3379
United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine
Refugees in the Near East (See United Nations)
United Nations Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338
United Nations Special Committee on Palestine
United Nations Truce Supervision Organization
United States
United States-Palestine Liberation Organization Dialogue
United Torah Judaism
Unity Government, Palestinian 2007
(See Mecca Agreement)
Unrecognized Villages
US Aid to Israel
US Media (See Media, US)
USSR and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict (See Moscow)

V

Vance, Cyrus Robert
Vanguards of the Popular Liberation War
Vanunu, Mordechai
Vatican
Venice Declaration, 1980
Village Leagues
Villages, Destruction of
Virtual Beis Hamikdash (See Third Temple Movement)

W

Wadi Juz
War, 1948
War, 1967
War, 1967: Consequences for Israel
War, 1967: Consequences for the Palestinians
War of Attrition
War of the Camps (See Camps' War)
Warschawski, Michel
Washington Institute for Near East Policy (See American
Jewish Organizations; Media, US; US Aid to Israel)
Water: Israeli-Syrian Conflict, 1950-1965 (See United
Nations Truce Supervision Organization)
Water Resources and Access
Al-Wazir, Khalil Ibrahim
Weitz, Yosef
Weizman, Ezer

LIST OF ENTRIES

Encyclopedia of the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict • Cheryl A. Rubenberg, editor

Weizmann, Chaim Arizel
Weizmann-Faysal Agreement, 1919
Welfare Association
West Bank
Western Wall
Western Wall Disturbances, 1929
West Jerusalem (See Jerusalem)
White Paper, 1922 (See Churchill White Paper)
White Paper, 1939 (See MacDonald White Paper)
White Paper/Passfield, 1930 (See Hope-Simpson
Commission; Passfield White Paper; Shaw
Commission)
Wilson, Woodrow
Withdrawal from Gaza (See Israel's Unilateral
Withdrawal from Gaza)
Women in Black
Women in Green
Woodhead Commission, 1938
World Union of Zionist Revisionists
World Zionist Congresses
World Zionist Organization
Wye River Memorandum, 1998

Y

Yachad
Yadin, Yigal
Yaffa (See Jaffa; Palestinian Society Pre-1948)
Yahadut HaTorah (See United Torah Judaism)
Yasin, Sheikh Ahmad Ismail
Yehoshua, A. B.

Yemen (See Arab World: Inter-Arab Politics;
League of Arab States)
Yesha Council
Yesha Rabbis
Yesh Din
Yesh G'vul
Yisrael b'Aliya
Yisrael Beitenu
Yom Kippur War (See October War)
Yosef, Rabbi Ovadia
Young Guard (See Intifada Elite)
Youth Revenge Group

Z

Al-Zabri, Mustafa
Zangwill, Israel
Zayyad, Tawfiq
Ze'evi, Rehavam
Zeidan, Muhammad Ahmad Fahd Abbas
Zinni Plan, 2002
Zion Mule Corps
Zionism
Zionist Commission, 1917
Zionist Congresses (See World Zionist Congresses)
Zionist Executive
Zionist General Council
Zionist Organization (See World Zionist Organization)
Zo Artzenu
Zoning Laws and Regulations